

**Table 8. Diversification and competitiveness, 2011-15**

	Diversification index					Annual export growth (%)	Competitiveness 2011-
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2011-15	Sectoral effect
Algeria	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.7	5.1	-12.6	-7.0
Angola	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	-11.3	-9.9
Benin	7.1	5.9	5.6	5.5	6.0	-6.8	-3.1
Botswana	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	-5.8	-1.8
Burkina Faso	2.9	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.8	36.5	-2.3
Burundi	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.7	2.4	26.5	-5.1
Cabo Verde	8.5	10.0	5.1	8.8	10.7	1.4	0.0
Cameroon	5.3	4.7	5.3	4.0	5.4	-1.6	-5.3
Central African Republic	4.8	4.6	5.5	3.9	4.0	-12.9	-1.9
Chad	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	-9.6	-9.8
Comoros	2.3	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.2	-3.2	-7.5
Congo	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.2	-10.4	-9.0
Congo, Dem. Rep.	5.6	3.8	4.0	3.5	2.9	-3.4	-4.0
Côte d'Ivoire	6.5	8.8	8.6	7.3	5.9	-1.2	-3.6
Djibouti	5.5	11.2	7.3	5.6	7.7	3.7	1.1
Egypt	14.6	14.1	15.0	15.2	19.6	-7.4	-2.3
Equatorial Guinea	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.0	-12.1	-8.7
Eritrea	1.1	1.2	2.1	1.2	1.3	9.6	9.8
Ethiopia	4.3	6.1	7.6	7.0	7.9	11.1	0.1
Gabon	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.9	-13.6	-8.8
Gambia	7.8	4.1	3.5	4.7	3.3	-6.7	2.9
Ghana	5.7	5.0	5.6	5.2	4.3	5.7	-3.4
Guinea	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.6	-1.1	2.0
Guinea-Bissau	2.0	1.5	2.3	1.8	1.5	-6.5	7.7
Kenya	16.7	17.7	17.4	18.7	15.5	1.6	1.2
Lesotho	6.3	7.5	7.8	5.3	6.4	-2.9	3.5
Liberia	8.2	9.9	6.5	5.4	6.4	0.6	-8.8
Libya	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.6	-9.5	-8.9
Madagascar	12.8	20.8	19.9	14.0	11.4	11.1	1.8
Malawi	4.3	3.5	3.3	2.8	3.0	-0.7	-0.8
Mali	3.4	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	137.9	-6.6
Mauritania	3.6	4.7	4.1	5.0	6.9	-9.8	-6.1
Mauritius	23.2	20.5	19.5	22.7	23.4	3.9	0.3
Morocco	40.0	45.6	47.3	48.4	43.2	2.5	0.7
Mozambique	6.0	8.7	9.5	10.8	11.0	1.9	-1.8
Namibia	13.3	10.9	17.4	10.0	7.1	-3.2	0.4
Niger	1.9	6.0	1.9	4.8	2.9	4.8	-4.9
Nigeria	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	-12.7	-8.9
Rwanda	5.2	6.2	4.2	6.6	7.1	2.0	-0.4
Sao Tome and Principe	5.1	4.2	2.1	3.0	2.4	-6.0	-1.5
Senegal	12.8	11.8	11.9	13.0	14.6	-1.8	-1.7
Seychelles	2.7	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.7	5.0	0.2
Sierra Leone	9.5	4.0	1.9	1.8	6.4	7.5	-0.4
Somalia	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.0	5.1	19.0	11.2
South Africa	25.2	15.4	17.2	19.9	27.6	-6.5	-0.3
South Sudan	...	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.2	...	...
Sudan	1.2	2.7	3.3	3.8	3.1	-13.9	-9.0
Swaziland	14.2	11.0	9.3	10.1	8.2	-3.5	-0.6
Tanzania	16.3	4.7	7.6	8.0	7.2	15.3	1.8
Togo	11.0	7.5	6.9	7.5	11.6	0.1	-1.3
Tunisia	41.4	39.3	38.3	45.0	50.7	-4.9	0.6
Uganda	6.7	10.0	11.4	9.7	8.6	1.7	-1.2
Zambia	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.4	-5.8	-2.8
Zimbabwe	9.6	10.1	7.9	6.5	6.0	2.1	-2.3
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>-9.3</b>	<b>-6.7</b>

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department; COMTRADE Database (Harmonized System 2002) - UN Statistics Division.

Key Indicator	15(%)
Global competitiveness effect	
	-2.8
	1.4
	-0.8
	-2.4
	41.6
	34.5
	4.2
	6.5
	-8.2
	2.9
	7.0
	1.5
	3.4
	5.2
	5.5
	-2.3
	-0.6
	2.6
	13.8
	-1.9
	-6.8
	12.0
	-0.3
	-11.4
	3.2
	-3.7
	12.2
	2.2
	12.2
	2.9
	147.3
	-0.9
	6.5
	4.6
	6.5
	-0.9
	12.6
	-1.0
	5.3
	-1.8
	2.8
	7.6
	10.7
	10.7
	-3.4
	...
	-2.1
	-0.1
	16.3
	4.2
	-2.8
	5.7
	-0.1
	7.2
	<b>0.2</b>