

Table 12. External debt indicators

	Debt outstanding, at year end				Total debt outstanding (as % of GDP)				Debt service (as % of Exports of goods and services)			
	Total (Million USD)	Of Which :			2015	2016(e)	2017(p)	2018(p)	2015	2016(e)	2017(p)	2018(p)
		Multilateral (as % of total)	Bilateral	Private								
2015	2015											
Algeria	4 677	0.0	96.5	3.5	1.8	2.5	4.6	6.5	5.0	0.3	0.4	1.3
Angola	27 991	5.7	44.6	49.7	34.8	51.1	52.6	55.8	10.6	14.0	17.6	18.6
Benin	2 179	70.2	29.8	0.0	20.1	19.1	20.5	20.9	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.5
Botswana	2 147	75.2	23.3	1.4	20.5	23.3	26.9	27.9	10.7	13.9	14.9	15.6
Burkina Faso	2 627	77.8	22.1	0.1	24.2	21.4	21.2	21.9	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.2
Burundi	626	49.1	50.2	0.7	20.4	24.8	12.9	11.5	19.6	19.9	17.1	16.9
Cabo Verde	1 520	47.3	35.7	17.0	108.7	102.3	101.9	99.3	11.2	10.6	10.4	10.1
Cameroon	6 558	22.4	60.2	17.4	22.3	23.6	25.2	26.4	6.1	6.0	6.8	7.4
Central African Republic	662	12.9	80.5	6.6	14.6	17.7	16.1	14.7	9.0	9.5	5.8	5.6
Chad	1 617	35.5	52.4	12.0	24.6	23.3	23.1	20.7	9.6	16.5	16.0	13.5
Comoros	133	44.3	55.7	0.0	24.2	26.9	27.6	26.9	0.8	3.9	4.5	5.0
Congo	5 435	35.4	64.4	0.2	47.8	52.0	47.3	41.5	4.3	8.0	9.7	10.1
Congo, Dem. Rep.	4 204	4.5	69.6	25.9	22.7	24.4	26.3	28.2	2.1	2.6	4.2	4.3
Côte d'Ivoire	10 028	9.3	49.5	41.2	41.8	39.6	38.4	35.7	10.3	12.0	13.0	12.5
Djibouti	1 222	36.4	63.2	0.4	47.5	39.8	39.4	39.4	31.8	37.5	16.8	13.1
Egypt	46 585	24.6	68.9	6.5	14.3	16.9	25.8	34.5	15.1	18.4	23.2	14.5
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	...	7.4	9.5	10.6	13.7	2.3	3.4	3.2	2.7
Eritrea	873	65.6	30.9	3.5	23.2	23.9	20.3	21.1	6.8	6.1	4.0	4.0
Ethiopia	20 414	32.3	36.4	31.3	26.8	27.7	28.1	27.3	16.5	21.3	25.0	27.3
Gabon	5 097	9.1	32.6	58.2	35.0	38.0	38.2	39.3	10.1	10.3	12.0	7.9
Gambia	527	58.6	40.3	1.2	45.7	36.7	47.4	45.8	43.9	46.6	46.8	45.1
Ghana	20 677	22.2	43.7	34.1	46.7	57.1	55.9	51.2	8.7	18.7	15.7	13.9
Guinea	1 389	43.9	52.5	3.6	27.9	36.3	39.5	37.1	5.2	4.9	4.3	3.1
Guinea-Bissau	315	39.2	60.8	0.0	23.7	22.5	22.4	22.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.5
Kenya	19 148	35.2	45.2	19.7	38.0	38.3	40.5	42.5	21.1	28.0	47.9	37.4
Lesotho	880	73.6	26.0	0.4	47.5	56.5	55.7	54.7	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.6
Liberia	836	38.2	61.8	0.0	25.6	23.6	31.2	35.4	4.6	3.4	3.2	3.9
Libya	...	...	...	...	13.6	16.5	18.9	17.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Madagascar	2 985	64.5	32.4	3.2	46.1	47.0	48.3	45.9	19.9	18.9	17.5	15.9
Malawi	1 735	58.4	41.6	0.0	34.3	41.4	37.9	37.6	10.5	9.2	5.4	4.8
Mali	3 668	69.2	30.8	0.0	23.1	24.9	25.5	26.0	8.5	7.4	6.3	6.7

Mauritania	3 691	51.4	48.6	0.0	105.0	88.4	94.1	95.4	11.0	9.6	10.4	13.8
Mauritius	14 643	6.1	93.7	0.2	93.1	82.9	85.2	86.4	4.1	4.4	5.1	5.2
Morocco	42 989	30.0	47.5	22.6	32.9	29.9	29.4	29.5	7.8	7.2	8.6	7.1
Mozambique	10 056	35.2	45.0	19.8	113.2	111.3	118.9	111.4	14.8	19.9	21.9	21.0
Namibia	...	...	...	...	50.6	60.3	66.1	68.0	41.8	43.0	42.0	42.2
Niger	2 892	49.0	51.0	0.0	61.1	68.5	70.2	68.8	6.0	7.0	8.0	7.2
Nigeria	29 029	26.8	69.8	3.4	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7
Rwanda	2 244	60.9	18.6	20.5	26.9	34.2	37.7	40.8	7.0	14.8	10.2	10.6
Sao Tome and Principe	249	15.1	84.9	0.0	82.4	88.4	96.5	99.0	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.8
Senegal	5 893	47.0	32.7	20.3	75.4	71.3	70.3	69.1	8.2	9.3	10.8	12.1
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	89.9	67.5	70.6	69.1	6.9	5.7	6.0	5.9
Sierra Leone	1 378	42.9	43.1	14.0	29.7	34.1	34.0	32.4	7.7	5.1	6.9	6.7
Somalia	2 892	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	137 887	2.4	58.2	39.4	39.2	49.2	49.8	50.1	46.9	46.0	46.6	44.7
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	21 406	15.7	63.0	21.3	52.1	47.6	44.6	42.8	10.0	5.2	6.1	7.1
Swaziland	391	43.7	53.7	2.6	12.4	14.5	14.4	13.9	10.7	9.3	9.1	8.6
Tanzania	15 049	48.9	42.0	9.1	32.6	32.0	34.7	35.4	5.2	5.7	6.7	7.6
Togo	1 056	30.9	66.2	2.9	30.6	33.6	34.2	33.7	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.5
Tunisia	27 363	34.2	48.6	17.2	61.5	67.9	74.7	77.5	10.1	12.6	15.8	11.5
Uganda	5 756	67.5	32.5	0.0	35.2	35.5	37.7	38.9	9.0	10.2	11.9	14.5
Zambia	8 785	26.6	48.4	24.9	68.4	66.7	73.0	74.8	6.9	7.6	8.0	8.5
Zimbabwe	8 735	16.9	78.7	4.5	77.6	84.2	78.9	80.5	26.0	27.0	...	...
AFRICA	539 140	37.5	39.0	23.5	24.6	24.7	26.0	26.8	12.1	16.3	17.4	15.7

Note: Estimates (e) and projections (p).

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department; IMF, *World Economic Outlook Database*, October 2016; World Bank, *GDF Online Database*.