

**Table 10. Foreign direct investment, 2010-15 (USD million)**

	FDI inflows						FDI outflows						FDI inflows/GFCF (%)		
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015
Algeria	2,301	2,580	1,499	1,693	1,507	-587	220	534	-41	-268	-18	103	2	2	-1
Angola	-3,227	-3,024	-6,898	-7,120	1,922	8,681	1,340	2,093	2,741	6,044	4,253	1,892	-39	10	82
Benin	177	161	230	360	405	229	-18	60	19	59	17	26	19	26	13
Botswana	218	1,371	487	398	515	394	-1	10	-8	-85	-111	-84	8	11	9
Burkina Faso	35	144	329	490	357	167	-4	102	73	58	69	28	20	26	11
Burundi	1	3 ...		7	47	7	...	...	...	0	0	0	1	8	2
Cabo Verde	159	155	126	70	135	95	0	1	-8	-14	-9	-3	10	19	14
Cameroon	-1	355	739	567	554	620	-36	-110	-71	-138	-106	-105	9	8	10
Central African Republic	62	37	70	2	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1
Chad	313	282	580	520	-676	600	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	-16	18
Comoros	8	23	10	4	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	5
Congo	928	2,180	2,152	2,914	5,502	1,486	4	53	-31	-2	6	-9	70	97	40
Congo, Dem. Rep.	2,939	1,687	3,312	2,098	1,843	1,674	7	91	421	401	344	508	42	33	27
Côte d'Ivoire	339	302	330	407	439	430	25	15	14	-6	16	8	8	8	7
Djibouti	37	79	110	286	153	124	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	22	13
Egypt	6,386	-483	6,031	4,256	4,612	6,885	1,176	626	211	301	253	182	11	12	15
Equatorial Guinea	2,734	1,975	985	731	320	316	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	4	6
Eritrea	91	39	41	44	47	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	15	15
Ethiopia	288	627	279	1,281	2,132	2,168	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	11	9
Gabon	499	696	832	771	1,011	624	-9	-72	79	-155	-36	-37	17	21	14
Gambia	20	66	93	38	28	11	...	58	10	48	17	19	21	14	8
Ghana	2,527	3,237	3,293	3,226	3,357	3,192	...	25	1	9	12	221	30	36	36
Guinea	101	956	605	135	68	85	...	1	2	0	1	1	11	11	10
Guinea-Bissau	33	25	7	20	29	18	6	1	0	0	3	0	28	24	17
Kenya	178	335	259	514	1,051	1,437	2	9	16	6	28	217	5	8	10
Lesotho	51	149	138	123	162	169	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	22	25
Liberia	450	785	985	1,061	277	512	369	372	1,354	698	...	...	51		
Libya	1,909 ...		1,425	702	50	726	2,722	131	2,509	6	78	864	5	0	6
Madagascar	808	810	812	567	351	517	0	-1	1	...	...	...	34	21	33
Malawi	97	129	129	120	130	143	42	50	50	-46	-50	-15	17	19	17
Mali	406	556	398	308	144	153	7	4	16	3	1	1	15	5	5
Mauritania	131	589	1,389	1,126	500	495	17	2	1	13	30	15	45	21	28
Mauritius	430	433	589	293	418	208	129	158	180	168	91	54	12	17	8

Morocco	1,574	2,568	2,728	3,298	3,561	3,162	589	179	406	332	436	649	10	11	10
Mozambique	1,018	3,559	5,629	6,175	4,902	3,711	2	3	3	...	97	2	71	61	45
Namibia	793	1,120	1,133	801	432	1,078	-4	-5	12	13	58	-55	24	11	28
Niger	940	1,066	841	719	822	525	-60	9	2	101	89	52	24	25	17
Nigeria	6,099	8,915	7,127	5,608	4,694	3,064	923	824	1,543	1,238	1,614	1,435	8	5	4
Rwanda	251	119	255	258	459	471	...	...	...	14	2	...	13	23	23
Sao Tome and Principe	51	32	23	6	27	28	0	0	0	1	4	3	6	31	27
Senegal	266	338	276	311	403	345	2	47	56	33	27	27	8	10	9
Seychelles	211	207	261	170	230	195	6	8	16	16	16	8	32	43	42
Sierra Leone	238	950	722	430	404	519	...	...	...	...	...	...	69	63	80
Somalia	112	102	107	446	434	516	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	...	...
South Africa	3,636	4,243	4,559	8,300	5,771	1,772	-76	-257	2,988	6,649	7,669	5,349	11	8	3
South Sudan			161	-793	-419	-277	...	...	...	...	...	...	-31	...	...
Sudan	2,064	1,734	2,311	1,688	1,251	1,737	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	10	13
Swaziland	136	93	90	29	-32	-121	1	-9	-6	0	-4	-3	8	-8	-28
Tanzania	1,813	1,229	1,800	2,087	2,049	1,532	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	13	11
Togo	86	711	122	184	54	53	37	1,060	420	-21	358	198	18	5	5
Tunisia	1,513	1,148	1,603	1,117	1,063	1,002	74	21	13	22	22	33	12	11	11
Uganda	544	894	1,205	1,096	1,059	1,057	37	-12	46	-47	27	0	15	13	13
Zambia	634	1,110	2,433	1,810	3,195	1,653	1,095	-2	-702	66	-212	-283	23	44	25
Zimbabwe	166	387	400	400	545	421	43	43	49	27	72	22	23	30	24
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>43,571</b>	<b>47,786</b>	<b>55,156</b>	<b>52,154</b>	<b>58,300</b>	<b>54,079</b>	<b>8,670</b>	<b>6,122</b>	<b>12,386</b>	<b>15,543</b>	<b>15,163</b>	<b>11,325</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>

Note: \* The Potential Index is based on 16 economic and policy variables. See note on methodology for further details.

Sources: UNCTAD, *FDI Online Database*, January 2017; *World Investment Report 2016*.

<b>Inward FDI* Potential Index</b>
2011
62
100
142
107
151
172
153
116
177
158
175
128
106
141
161
46
119
168
112
87
165
73
139
171
98
173
170
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154
135
157
147
110

69
103
125
155
53
144
163
121
96
164
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34
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111
166
91
143
86
132
109
114
...