

Table 24. Political hardening

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Algeria	8.2	7.0	6.5	6.1	5.6	7.4	9.0	6.5	7.5	5.5	4.6	6.1
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	0.1	0.5	0.2
Benin	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
Botswana	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Burkina Faso	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1
Burundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.6	1.4
Cabo Verde	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Cameroon	2.7	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.2
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.2	0.8
Chad	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.2	1.7	4.3	2.2
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.9
Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
Congo, Dem.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.9	8.1	10.5	8.9
Côte d'Ivoire	1.0	0.9	0.5	2.8	2.3	0.7	1.1	2.1	2.7	2.1	3.3	1.2
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.1
Egypt	5.9	5.3	4.9	4.1	5.4	4.6	6.4	4.8	4.6	6.4	5.7	7.1
Equatorial Gu	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.2	2.1	0.0	0.5	0.3
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	4.0	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.4	3.1	4.2	2.5	2.5	5.2	3.4	3.4
Gabon	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.0	2.1	0.7	0.5
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	0.3
Ghana	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7	3.0
Guinea-Bissa	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.8
Kenya	1.0	2.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.6
Lesotho	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.3
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	0.3
Libya	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.5
Madagascar	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.9
Malawi	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3
Mali	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.3	1.1
Mauritius	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Morocco	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.9	4.0	4.3	4.4
Mozambique	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Namibia	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.4

Nigeria	5.7	4.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.9	5.0	2.7	4.6	3.7
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sao Tome an	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.3
Senegal	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.5	2.6
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.0
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.6
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	4.6	3.6	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.2
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.5	3.6
Swaziland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.3
Tanzania	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Togo	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Tunisia	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.8	3.0	2.1	1.3	1.9
Uganda	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.9	0.8	1.4	3.5	1.1	3.3	2.0
Zambia	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.7	0.5
Zimbabwe	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.3	1.2	3.1	4.4	3.9	4.1	3.3	2.2	3.0

Note: The change in the source might affect the comparability of 2006 indicator to its historical values. The indicators presented in the tables have been adjusted accordingly. For more Sources: Authors' calculations based on news verified by the press agencies (*Marchés Tropicaux et Méditerranéens* for 1996-2005, AFP and *Reuters* for 2006 onwards).

2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
6.8	5.1	1.8	4.7	3.4	4.2	3.2	1.7	1.5
0.8	0.4	0.7	2.9	1.1	2.1	0.3	1.6	0.4
0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
0.8	0.3	0.1	2.1	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.2
1.2	1.8	2.5	1.9	0.8	1.6	1.5	5.7	2.4
0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.6	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.6	0.7	1.9	1.2	1.0
0.5	1.7	1.9	0.8	1.5	0.4	1.7	0.3	0.2
5.7	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.5	0.2	1.4	3.4
0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2
0.2	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.6
4.0	4.7	5.0	1.7	1.1	2.5	3.8	3.9	8.5
1.5	0.6	4.0	6.0	1.8	1.5	0.6	1.4	1.9
0.6	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.0
7.9	4.7	5.4	8.7	7.5	16.5	10.4	7.9	4.5
0.5	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6
...	...	...	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.9	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.8
0.2	1.3	0.9	1.0	2.6	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.2
0.9	2.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.3	1.1
0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.8	5.4	1.6	3.4	1.9	1.5	0.4	1.4	1.3
0.6	2.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0
7.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	3.3	1.7	2.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3
0.5	0.4	0.1	7.9	3.5	2.8	3.1	3.6	1.7
0.0	2.7	0.7	0.4	2.7	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.2
0.3	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
1.9	1.2	0.1	0.3	4.7	6.1	1.6	1.7	2.2
9.0	1.3	0.6	1.9	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.5
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.6	2.0	2.2	2.4	3.9	2.8	2.6	1.9	0.7
0.4	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.4	3.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
2.2	3.9	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.7	2.2	1.3

4.3	2.9	0.6	3.2	8.3	5.2	2.2	2.9	1.9
0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.6
0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.8	1.2	1.4	1.3	3.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.1
0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.2	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.7
...	...	...	...	...	1.2	1.6	0.7	1.8
1.5	1.6	0.4	0.3	7.1	4.5	1.1	0.9	2.1
...	...	...	2.5	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.4
7.6	5.0	6.2	7.9	7.3	2.0	4.4	1.7	2.0
0.9	0.2	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0
0.0	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.8
0.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
3.4	2.1	1.1	4.9	8.9	7.6	3.6	3.1	2.8
0.9	3.0	0.9	2.3	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.9
0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.4	1.0
9.9	3.3	0.7	3.6	0.5	3.5	1.4	0.4	3.9

details about the sources and computation, see note on methodology.