

Table 14 - Poverty and Income Distribution Indicators

		National poverty line*			International poverty line			Gini coefficient**		Share of consumption (%)		
		Survey year	Rural	Urban	National	Survey year	Below \$1.25	Below \$2	Survey year	Index	Lowest 10%	Highest 10%
DZA	Algeria	...	...	...	...	1995	6.8	23.6	1995	35.3	2.9	26.9
AGO	Angola	2008	58.3	18.7	36.6	2009	43.4	67.4	2009	42.7	2.2	32.4
BEN	Benin	2011	39.7	31.4	36.2	2003	47.3	75.3	2003	38.6	3.0	31.2
BWA	Botswana	2003	44.8	19.4	30.6	1994	31.2	49.4	1994	61.0	1.3	51.2
BFA	Burkina Faso	2009	52.8	25.2	46.7	2009	44.6	72.6	2009	39.8	2.9	32.2
BDI	Burundi	2006	68.9	34.0	66.9	2006	81.3	93.5	2006	33.3	4.1	28.0
CPV	Cabo Verde	2007	44.3	13.2	26.6	2002	21.0	40.9	2002	50.5	1.9	40.6
CMR	Cameroon	2007	55.0	12.2	39.9	2007	9.6	30.4	2007	38.9	2.9	30.4
CAF	Central African Rep.	2008	69.4	49.6	62.0	2008	62.8	80.1	2008	56.3	1.2	46.1
TCD	Chad	2011	52.5	20.9	46.7	2003	61.9	83.3	2003	39.8	2.6	30.8
COM	Comoros	2004	48.7	34.5	44.8	2004	46.1	65.0	2004	64.3	0.9	55.2
COG	Congo	2011	74.8	...	46.5	2005	54.1	74.4	2005	47.3	2.1	37.1
COD	Congo, Dem. Rep.	2005	75.7	61.5	71.3	2006	87.7	95.2	2006	44.4	2.3	34.7
CIV	Côte d'Ivoire	2008	54.2	29.4	42.7	2008	23.8	46.3	2008	41.5	2.2	31.8
DJI	Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2002	40.0	2.4	30.9
EGY	Egypt	2011	32.3	15.3	25.2	2008	1.7	15.4	2008	30.8	4.0	26.6
GNQ	Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ERI	Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ETH	Ethiopia	2011	30.4	25.7	29.6	2011	30.7	66.0	2011	33.6	3.2	27.5
GAB	Gabon	2005	44.6	29.8	32.7	2005	4.8	19.6	2005	41.5	2.6	33.0
GMB	Gambia	2010	73.9	32.7	48.4	2003	33.6	55.9	2003	47.3	2.0	36.9
GHA	Ghana	2006	39.2	10.8	28.5	2006	28.6	51.8	2006	42.8	2.0	32.8
GIN	Guinea	2012	64.7	35.4	55.2	2007	43.3	69.6	2007	39.4	2.7	30.3
GNB	Guinea-Bissau	2010	75.6	51.0	69.3	2002	48.9	78.0	2002	35.5	3.1	28.1
KEN	Kenya	2005	49.1	33.7	45.9	2005	43.4	67.2	2005	47.7	2.0	38.0
LSO	Lesotho	2003	60.5	41.5	56.6	2003	43.4	62.3	2003	52.5	1.0	39.4
LBR	Liberia	2007	67.7	55.1	63.8	2007	83.8	94.9	2007	38.2	2.4	30.1
LBY	Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MDG	Madagascar	2010	81.5	51.1	75.3	2010	81.3	92.6	2010	44.1	2.2	34.7
MWI	Malawi	2010	56.6	17.3	50.7	2010	61.6	82.3	2010	43.9	2.3	34.9
MLI	Mali	2010	50.6	18.9	43.6	2010	50.4	78.7	2010	33.0	3.5	25.8
MRT	Mauritania	2008	59.4	20.8	42.0	2008	23.4	47.7	2008	40.5	2.4	31.6
MUS	Mauritius	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MAR	Morocco	2007	14.5	4.8	9.0	2007	2.5	14.0	2007	40.9	2.7	33.2
MOZ	Mozambique	2009	56.9	49.6	54.7	2008	59.6	81.8	2008	45.7	1.9	36.7

NAM	Namibia	2009	37.4	14.6	28.7	2004	31.9	51.1	2004	63.9	1.4	54.8
NER	Niger	2007	63.9	36.7	59.5	2008	43.6	75.2	2008	34.6	3.6	28.5
NGA	Nigeria	2010	52.8	34.1	46.0	2010	68.0	84.5	2010	48.8	1.8	38.2
RWA	Rwanda	2011	48.7	22.1	44.9	2011	63.2	82.4	2011	50.8	2.1	43.2
STP	São Tomé and Príncipe	2009	59.4	63.8	61.7	2001	28.2	54.2	2001	50.8	2.2	43.6
SEN	Senegal	2011	57.1	33.1	46.7	2011	29.6	55.2	2011	40.3	2.5	31.1
SYC	Seychelles	2006	...	...	13.4	2007	0.3	1.8	2007	65.8	1.6	60.2
SLE	Sierra Leone	2011	66.1	31.2	52.9	2011	51.7	79.6	2011	35.4	3.4	28.7
SOM	Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ZAF	South Africa	2006	...	...	23.0	2009	13.8	31.3	2009	63.1	1.2	51.7
SSD	South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SDN	Sudan	2009	57.6	26.5	46.5	2009	19.8	44.1	2009	35.3	2.7	26.7
SWZ	Swaziland	2009	73.1	31.1	63.0	2010	40.6	60.4	2010	51.5	1.7	40.1
TZA	Tanzania	2012	33.3	15.5	28.2	2007	67.9	87.9	2007	37.6	2.8	29.6
TGO	Togo	2011	73.4	34.6	58.7	2011	28.2	52.7	2011	39.3	2.4	29.4
TUN	Tunisia	2010	...	...	15.5	2010	1.1	4.3	2010	36.1	2.6	27.6
UGA	Uganda	2009	27.2	9.1	24.5	2009	38.0	64.7	2009	44.3	2.4	36.1
ZMB	Zambia	2010	77.9	27.5	60.5	2010	74.5	86.6	2010	57.5	1.5	47.4
ZWE	Zimbabwe	2011	42.8	46.5	72.3	...	...	...	1995	50.1	1.8	40.3

Notes: * The national poverty line is defined as two-thirds of the average consumption.

** The Gini coefficient is defined on income distribution.

Sources: Domestic authorities and World Bank, *Online Database, Country DHS*.

boundaries and to the name of any territory, city or area.